

Issue No. 6

Monday, 21 August 2017

All together now



If this photo doesn't get you excited about the World Bridge Federation's progress with youth bridge, look again at the players who are the future of the world's best game.

It is now time for players in the Funbridge World Youth Open Bridge Championships to play the head-to-head matches. The Juniors, Youngsters and Girls have finished qualifying play and will begin the first of their four quarterfinal matches today.

The Youngsters will play three qualifying matches in their round robin today to determine the teams that will do battle in the semifinal stage of their event.

For non-qualifiers, the Board-a-Match Teams begins with three sessions today.









10.00	J - G -K Quarterfinal 1 — Y Qualifying	g 9
10.30	BAM session 1	
12.00	Y Qualifying 10	
12.20	J - G -K Quarterfinal 2	
13.30	BAM session 2	2
14.30	Y Qualifying I I	3
15.30	J - G -K Quarterfinal 3	4
16.00	BAM session 3 7 6 5.)
17.50	J - G -K Quarterfinal 4	





JUNIORS

		Round 4		
	Match		IMP's	VP's
I	Egypt	Villa Fabbriche	29 - 14	14.80 - 5.20
2	USA	China Rdfz Synrey	16 - 32	4.95-15.05
3	Japan	Whitewalkers	24 - 12	14.00 - 6.00
4	Chile	Srbija Vajs		13.14-6.86
5	Israel	France	25 - 18	12.51 - 7.49
6	Colombia	Norton	10 - 34	3.22-16.78
7	Avergenrhonealpes2	Finland	42 - 26	15.05 - 4.95
8	India	CUST	30 - 17	14.28 - 5.72
9	Brasil	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

Round 5

	Mate	:h	IMP's	VP's
Т	Egypt	China Rdfz Synrey	0 - 55	0.00 - 20.0
2	Japan	Villa Fabbriche	7 - 12	8.15 - 11.85
3	Chile	USA	5 - 22	4.71 - 15.29
4	Israel	Avergenrhonealpes2	10 - 31	3.82 - 16.18
5	Whitewalkers	Srbija Vajs	7 - 44	1.16-18.84
6	Norton	France	15 - 26	6.28 - 13.72
7	India	Finland	12 - 16	8.50 - 11.50
8	CUST	Brasil	22 - 14	12.83 - 7.17
9	Colombia	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

Round 6

	Match		IMP's	VP's
Т	China Rdfz Synrey	Villa Fabbriche	21 - 47	2.84 - 17.16
2	Egypt	Srbija Vajs	34 - 23	13.72 - 6.28
3	USA	Japan	40 - 19	16.18 - 3.82
4	Avergenrhonealpes2	France	13 - 24	6.28 - 13.72
5	Chile	Norton	7 - 33	2.84 - 17.16
6	Israel	Whitewalkers	40 - 6	17.44 - 1.56
7	Colombia	CUST	22 - 26	8.50 - 11.5
8	Finland	Brasil	26 - 0	17.16 - 2.84
9	India	Bye	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

Round 7

	Mate	ch	IMP's	VP's
	Fiau		IFIF 5	VF S
	Villa Fabbriche	USA	5 - 49	0.34 - 19.66
2	Egypt	France	12 - 24	6.00 - 14.00
3	China Rdfz Synrey	Srbija Vajs	13 - 21	7.17-12.83
4	Japan	Israel	30 - 4	17.16 - 2.84
5	Norton	Avergenrhonealpes2	7 -	12.18 - 7.82
6	India	Colombia	43 - 6	18.84 - 1.16
7	Finland	CUST	39 - 3	18.71 - 1.29
8	Whitewalkers	Brasil	23 - 17	12.18 - 7.82
9	Chile	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

		Round 8		
	Match		IMP's	VP's
Т	USA	France	28 - I	17.34 - 2.66
2	Egypt	India	24 - 32	7.17-12.83
3	China Rdfz Synrey	Norton	12 - 24	6.00 - 14.00
4	Villa Fabbriche	Srbija Vajs	28 - 24	11.50 - 8.50
5	Japan	Finland	8 - 24	4.95 - 15.05
6	Avergenrhonealpes2	Chile	15 - I	14.54 - 5.46
7	Whitewalkers	CUST	41 - 10	18.00 - 2.00
8	Colombia	Brasil	24 - 6	15.52 - 4.48
9	Israel	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

YOUNGSTERS

	Ro	und 4	
	Match	IMP's	VP's
II Chile	France	e Youngster 2 35 - 29	12.18- 7.82
12 China	Sheng	gxing Team 38 - 14	16.78- 3.22
13 United Fre	ench Franc	ie I - 29	2.49-17.51
14 China Rdf	z Germ	nany I 27 - 33	7.82-12.18
15 Sweden	Germ	nany 2 37 - 10	17.34-2.66
16 Bridge Acad	emy Azsuw Italy	26 - 16	13.43 - 6.57

Round 5

Match		IMP's	VP's
II Chile	Shengxing Team	12 - 27	6 - 15.52
12 France Youngster 2	United French	35 - 18	15.29 - 4.71
13 Germany I	China	5 - 13	7.17-12.83
14 France	Germany 2	22 - 0	16.39 - 3.61
15 China Rdfz	Italy	8 - 19	6.28 - 13.72
16 Sweden	Bridge Academy Azsuw	23 - 9	14.54 - 5.46

Round 6

Match		IMP's	VP's
II Chile	United French	27 - 36	6.86 - 13.14
12 Shengxing Team	Germany I	27 - 17	13.43 - 6.57
13 Germany 2	France Youngster 2	25 - 16	13.14- 6.86
14 China	Italy	50 - 11	19.10 - 0.90
15 France	Bridge Academy Azsuw	10 - 21	6.28 - 13.72
16 China Rdfz	Sweden	10 - 16	7.82 - 12.18

Round 7

Match		IMP's	VP's	
П	Chile	Germany I	18 - 37	4.25 - 15.75
12	United French	Germany 2	13 - 10	11.14- 8.86
13	Italy	Shengxing Team	16 - 15	10.39 - 9.61
14	France Youngster 2	Bridge Academy Azsuw	25 - 21	11.50 - 8.50
15	China	Sweden	43 - 20	16.59- 3.41
16	France	China Rdfz	29 - 29	10.00 - 10.00

Round 8 IMP's VP's Match II Chile 16 - 12 11.50 - 8.50 Germany 2 12 Germany I 10 - 17 7.49 - 12.51 Italy 13 Bridge Academy Azsuw United French 57 - 10 19.96 - 0.04 14 Shengxing Team Sweden 21 - 6 14.80 - 5.20 15 France Youngster 2 11.14- 8.86 China Rdfz 18 - 15 16 China 13 - 45 1.85 - 18.15 France

GIRLS

Round 4				
Mato	:h	IMP's	VP's	
21 France I Girls	Shengxing Team I	26 - 16	13.43 - 6.57	
22 Italia	Sh Xin Jiangnan Team	26 - 33	7.49-12.51	
23 China Rdfz	Shengxing Team 5	22 - 23	9.61-10.39	
24 Chile	Shengxing Team 2	26 - 24	10.77 - 9.23	
25 India	Shengxing Team 4	I - 38	1.16-18.84	
26 China Shjs	Shengxing Team 3	17 - 22	8.15-11.85	
27 China Rdfz Rose	France 2 Girls	9 - 39	2.16-17.84	
28 Germany	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00	
Round 5				
Mate	.h	IMP's	VP's	

	Match		IMP's	VP's
21	Sh Xin Jiangnan Team	France I Girls	16 - 17	9.61 - 10.39
22	Shengxing Team I	Shengxing Team 3	26 - 10	15.05 - 4.95
23	India	Italia	32 - 40	7.17-12.83
24	Shengxing Team 5	China Shjs	42 - 16	17.16 - 2.84
25	Shengxing Team 2	China Rdfz	21 - 51	2.16-17.84
26	Chile	China Rdfz Rose	48 - 0	20.00 - 0.00
27	Germany	Shengxing Team 4	29 - 23	12.18 - 7.82
28	France 2 Girls	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

Round 6

Match		IMP's	VP's
21 France I Girls	China Rdfz	50 - 19	18- 2.00
22 Shengxing Team I	Shengxing Team 4	39 - 10	17.68 - 2.32
23 Sh Xin Jiangnan Team	Shengxing Team 3	25 - 29	8.50 - 11.50
24 Italia	Chile	10 - 36	2.84 - 17.16
25 Shengxing Team 2	Shengxing Team 5	18 - 41	3.41 - 16.59
26 France 2 Girls	China Shjs	15 - 20	8.15 - 11.85
27 Germany	China Rdfz Rose	24 - 22	10.77 - 9.23
28 India	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

Round 7

	Match		IMP's	VP's
21	France I Girls	Chile	11 - 21	6.57-13.43
22	Shengxing Team 1	Shengxing Team 5	6 - 7	9.61-10.39
23	Sh Xin Jiangnan Team	Shengxing Team 4	36 - 3	18.30 - 1.70
24	Shengxing Team 3	China Rdfz	29 - 23	12.18- 7.82
25	Italia	France 2 Girls	12 - 32	4.03-15.97
26	India	Germany	23 - 21	10.77 - 9.23
27	China Shjs	China Rdfz Rose	I - 53	0.00-20.00
28	Shengxing Team 2	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

	Round 8			
	Matc	h	IMP's	VP's
21	France I Girls	Shengxing Team 3	39 - I	18.97 - 1.03
22	Shengxing Team 1	France 2 Girls	20 - 14	12.18- 7.82
23	Sh Xin Jiangnan Team	Chile	29 - 11	15.52 - 4.48
24	China Rdfz	Shengxing Team 4	20 - 19	10.39 - 9.61
25	Shengxing Team 5	India	33 - 20	14.28 - 5.72
26	China Rdfz Rose	Shengxing Team 2	29 - 23	12.18- 7.82
27	Germany	China Shjs	36 - 32	11.50-8.50
28	Italia	Вуе	0 - 0	12.00 - 0.00

KIDS

Round 4				
Match 31 Shengxing Mars 32 Magic Eyes Thailand 33 China Rdfz Galaxy 34 France Kids 35 Shengxing Green 36 China Rdfz Red 38 Shengxing Mercury 39 Auvergne Rhone Alpes 40 Italy 41 Tj Bridge I 42 Shengxing Jupiter 43 China Rdfz Hope I	Chile Shongxing Yallow	3 - 51 32 - 5 36 - 4 38 - 13 26 - 19	VP's 6.78 - 3.22 3.72 - 6.28 3.72 - 6.28 5.29 - 4.71 0.00 - 20.0 7.34 - 2.66 8.15 - 1.85 6.97 - 3.03 2.51 - 7.49 8.71 - 1.29 8.74 - 1.56 9.23 - 10.77 3.03 - 16.97	

Round 5

	Match		IMP's	VP's
32 33	Shengxing Mars China Rdfz Galaxy France Kids	Magic Eyes Thailand Shengxing Saturn Shengxing Venus China Shis Shengxing Red Italy Auvergne Rhone Alpes Chile Shengxing Yellow Shengxing Jupiter Tj Bridge 2	7 - 35 28 - 11 4 - 16	2.49 - 17.51 15.29 - 4.71 6.00 - 14.00 14.28 - 5.72 14.00 - 6.00 11.50 - 8.5. 8.50 - 11.50 14.28 - 5.72 10.39 - 9.20 14.28 - 5.20 4.25 - 15.75
42	China Rdfz Blue India	Germañy China Rdfz Hope I	23 - 20 14 - 34	11.14 - 8.86 4.03 - 15.97

Round 6

	Match		IMP's	VP's
36 37 38 39 40 41	Magic Eyes Thailand Shengxing Mars Shengxing Venus Shengxing Mercury France Kids Tj Bridge I Italy Poland Chinese Taipei Mlgs Chile China Rdfz Yellow			5.20 - 14.80 7.82 - 12.18 14.28 - 5.72 6.57 - 13.43 14.00 - 6.00 1.85 - 18.15 11.85 - 8.15 15.05 - 4.95 14.54 - 5.46 4.03 - 15.97 8.86 - 11.14
42	Tj Bridge 2 Germany	India	21 - 30 33 - 14	6.86 - 13.14 15.75 - 4.25

Round 7

	Matc		IMP's	VP's
336 37 38 39 40 41	China Rdfz Galaxy Magic Eyes Thailand Shengxing Mars France Kids Norway U16 Shengxing Mercury Chinese Taipei Mlgs Italy China Rdfz Blue Shengxing Yellow Germany	Shengxing Venus China Rdfz Red Shengxing Saturn Shengxing Red	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.78 - 19.22 11.50 - 8.50 7.17 - 12.83 16.97 - 3.03 3.03 - 16.97 16.59 - 3.41 12.18 - 7.82 19.96 - 0.04 3.61 - 16.39 20.00 - 0.00 4.71 - 15.29
42 43	Chile	Chină Rdfž Hope I India	0 - 48 65 - 6	0.00 - 20.00 20.00 - 0.00

Round 8

	Match		IMP's	VP's
33 34 35 36 37 38 30 40	Shengxing Venus France Kids China Rdfz Red China Rdfz Galaxy Shengxing Mercury Poland Norway U16 China Shjs Shengxing Green Auvergne Rhone Alpes Tj Bridge I Tj Bridge I Tj Bridge 2 China Rdfz Blue	Magic Eyes Thailand Shengxing Mars Shengxing Saturn Italy Shengxing Red Chinese Taipei MIgs Shengxing Yellow China Rdfz Yellow China Rdfz Hope I Shengxing Jupiter Germany Chile India	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

JUNIORS Ranking after round 8

I	USA	114.04
2	Egypt	93.85
3	Villa Fabbriche	93.24
4	China Rdfz Synrey	90.42
5	Finland	87.7
6	Norton	87.09
7	Japan	86.6
8	India	86.07
9	Srbija Vajs	85.26
10	Avergenrhonealpes2	83.77
11	France	80.67
12	Israel	78.68
13	Whitewalkers	75.33
14	Chile	73.96
15	Colombia	68.53
16	CUST	49.53
17	Brasil	40.26

GIRLS Ranking after round 8

	France Girls	119.45
2	Sh Xin Jiangnan Team	105.1
3	Shengxing Team I	103.87
4	Chile	85.98
5	Shengxing Team 5	85.84
6	France 2 Girls	76.88
7	Shengxing Team 3	75.95
8	China Rdfz	75.15
9	China Rdfz Rose	73.2
10	Shengxing Team 4	73
П	Italia	72.58
12	Shengxing Team 2	68.5 I
13	India	68.11
14	Germany	68.04
15	China Shjs	63.34

YOUNGSTERS Ranking after round 8

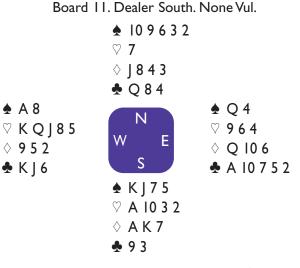
	France	109.38
2	China	105.65
3	Shengxing Team	98.92
4	Bridge Academy Azsuw	94.48
5	Germany I	83.84
6	Sweden	82.02
7	Italy	81.32
8	Chile	74.44
9	France Youngster 2	70.51
10	United French	57.55
	Germany 2	57.18
12	China Rdfz	46.23

KIDS Ranking after round 8

Т	Shengxing Venus	118.54
2	France Kids	104.31
3	China Rdfz Galaxy	100.21
4	Poland	98.82
5	Shengxing Saturn	98.5
6	Magic Eyes Thailand	94.12
7	China Rdfz Red	92.61
8	Shengxing Mercury	92.27
9	Shengxing Mars	90.42
10	Norway UI6	88.25
Ш	Italy	87.39
12	China Shjs	83.41
13	Shengxing Red	83.06
14	Shengxing Jupiter	77.21
15	Chinese Taipei Mlgs	76.64
16	China Rdfz Hope I	75.86
17	China Rdfz Blue	75.13
18	Shengxing Yellow	72.36
19	Germany	71.87
20	Shengxing Green	71.02
21	China Rdfz Yellow	70.2
22	Auvergne Rhone Alpes	63.33
23	Tj Bridge 2	58.01
24	Tj Bridge I	55.5
25	Chile	53.08
26	India	26.88

Junior Teams - Qualifying Round 2 by David Stern

The World Junior Open Teams' Qualifying comprises eight rounds of 10-board Swiss Teams with the top-eight teams qualifying to the quarter finals. Running first and second, respectively, after round one we get to watch Norton (Michael Alishaw, Noah Apteker, Stephen Kennedy and Ben Norton) versus USA (Adam Kaplan, Christian Jolly, Adam Grossack, Zach Grossack and sitting out Kevin Rosenberg and Anam Tebha) in this second-round encounter.



West	North	East	South
Z Grossack	Apteker	A Grossack	Norton
			INT
Dble	2♡	Dble	2♠
3♡	Pass	3NT	All Pass

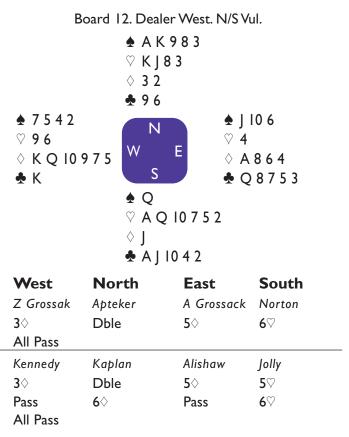


Noah Thomas Apteker, team NORTON

West	North	East	South
Kennedy	Kaplan	Alishaw	Jolly
Pass	2♡	Pass	INT 3 ≜
All Pass			

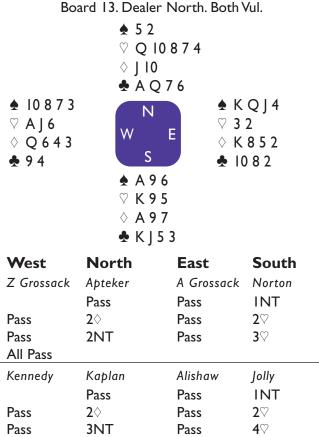
Those who have been exposed to youth bridge understand that a 3NT on limited values is not at all unusual. On this deal, E/W did well to play it from the East hand, thereby protecting the $\triangle Q$. South, realising that partner had very little, not unreasonably led the $\triangle K$. When declarer played North for the $\triangle Q$ he was rewarded with 11 tricks and +460. In the closed room, South picked the spade suit and lost a spade, a diamond and two clubs to score +140. 12 IMPs to USA.

The next board was exciting combination of layout of the cards and crafty defensive play.



In the closed room the bridge gods smiled on declarer by dealing East the \bigstar J 10 6, and although the bridge diety was equally benevolent in the open room, the slam went down when Adam Grossack sneakily played the \bigstar 10 on the first round of the suit, the \bigstar 6 on the second round and the \bigstar J on the third round. Declarer missed the initial \bigstar 10 and conceded a club trick for one down. That was 17 IMPs to USA who led 29-0.

As the saying goes, if you bid them up make sure that you play them well.



All Pass

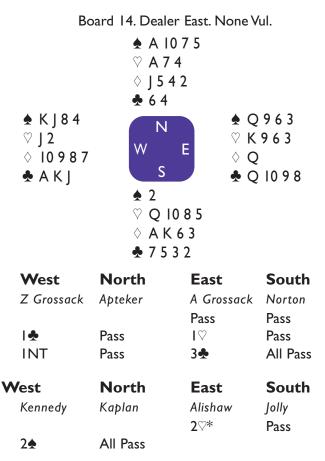
In the open room, North treated his hand as worth no more than an invitation. Declarer won the opening club lead, played a heart to the king and ace and won the club continuation, after which, fearing a club ruff, he cashed the $\heartsuit Q$, making 140.

Kaplan, sitting North in the closed room, was determined drive to game despite having just 9 HCP. The 4° contract



Adam Kaplan, team USA

is reasonable but nothing special. You have to navigate the heart suit for one loser and avoid a club ruff on a bad day – making 10 tricks for +620 and 10 IMPs to USA, who extended their lead to 39-0.



 2^{\heartsuit} weak with both majors

In the open room, the Adam Grossack was not able to conveniently show his spade suit so opted to support partner and play 3. The defence inconveniently led trumps at every opportunity and declarer ran the \heartsuit J to end up two down.

In the closed room, the defenders also elected to lead and continue trumps, but declarer was in full control, making nine tricks +140 and 5 IMPs for USA 39 Norton 5.

On the next board, USA extended their lead.



• •	 ▲ Q 9 4 ♡ 10 7 3 ◊ J 10 9 8 7 ▲ Q J 	 ▲ A J 8 ♡ K Q 9 ◇ A K Q ◆ 8 7 6 2 N E S ▲ 3 2 ♡ A 8 6 4 2 ◇ 6 3 2 ◆ K 10 4 	 ▲ K 10 7 6 5 ♡ J 5 ◊ 5 4 ♣ A 9 5 3
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West	North	East	South
Z Grossack	Apteker	A Grossack	Norton
			Pass
Pass	♣	♠	Dble
2♠	2NT	Pass	3♡
Pass	4 ♡	All Pass	
Kennedy	Kaplan	Alishaw	Jolly
			Pass
Pass	♣	I ≜	Dble
2♠	3NT	All Pass	

Ben Norton may be disappointed when he sees the hand record. Declaring 4° , he won the $^{\circ}J$, drew trumps and not unreasonably ran the \clubsuit 8. After winning the heart continuation, he played a club to the 10 and lost three clubs and spade: -100.

In the closed room, declarer had no problems making his contract and indeed scoring 11 tricks when East pitched two clubs, allowing declarer two tricks in that suit. E/W +660 and 13 IMPs to USA, who led at that point 52-5.

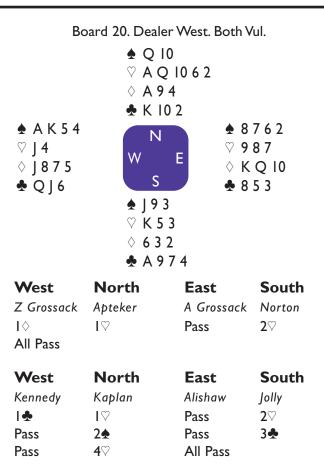
On the next two boards, USA scored two overtrick IMPs to lead 54-5.



West	North	East	South
Z Grossack	Apteker	A Grossack	Norton
		Pass	Pass
INT	Pass	2 ◇	Pass
2♡	Pass	3NT	Pass
4 ♡	All Pass		
West Kennedy	North Kaplan	East Alishaw INT*	South Jolly All Pass

INT 9-11

The open room auction was pretty much what one would expect after West's INT opening. However, in the closed room, the 9-11 INT opening disrupted that auction, mercifully for Alishaw-Kennedy. It isn't clear why West, even over the mini-INT opening, didn't make enquiries but playing in INT making nine tricks and defeating 4% in the open room gave Norton 5 IMPs, reducing the deficit to 54-10. It was 54-11 when the final board came along.



In keeping with the generally aggressive style of USA youth players, Kaplan-Jolly bid to $4\heartsuit$ which had no chance... except the defence started with two rounds of spades, allowing declarer to throw a club loser. He could then play a club to the king, a club to the ace, followed by a club ruff, establishing the 13th club to pitch a diamond, losing only one trick in that suit for 10 tricks. The closed room led diamonds but cashed only one round before establishing declarer's spade to discard the second diamond loser.

That was 10 IMPs to USA for a final score of 64-11, good for 20-0 to USA in victory points.

At the beginning of round three of a total eight rounds, the leading scores were:

L	USA	38.30
2	EGYPT	34.48
3	CHILE	31.56



Team USA

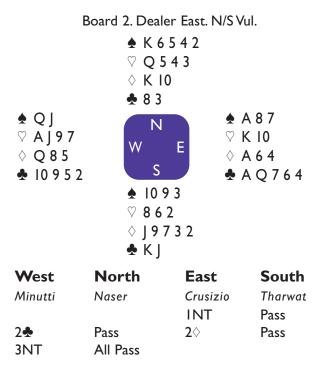
Just the three

by Brent Manley

When the first three sessions of the Junior Teams was concluded on Saturday, the leaders were Egypt, followed closely by Villa Fabbriche. They met in the first session of the second day of Swiss qualifying. There were only three significant swings in the 10-board match, but the Egyptians were on the right side of two of them to prevail 29-14.

At one table, Maximo Crusizio and Guillermo Minutti for VF opposed Ahmed Naser and Mahmoud Tharwat for Egypt.

At the other table, it was Omar Shaheen and Karim Ashraf for Egypt against Christian Bakke and Shivam Shah for VF.



Tharwat started with a fourth-best $\diamond 3$. Crusizio put up dummy's queen and played low when Naser covered with the king. The $\diamond 10$ was also ducked, but Tharwat overtook with the jack and knocked out declarer's ace with a third round of diamonds. Crusizio played the $\heartsuit K$ and a heart to dummy's ace, then called for the $\clubsuit 10$, playing the queen when North played low.

Tharwat won the \clubsuit K and cashed his two diamond winners for plus 50. At the other table:

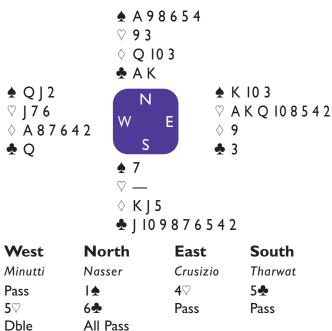
West	North	East South	
Shaheen	Bakke	Ashraf	Shivam
		ا ♣	Pass
INT*	Pass	3NT	All Pass

INT 10-11 HCP

Bakke, North, made the normal opening lead of a low spade, which went to declarer's jack. At trick two, Shaheen ran the $\clubsuit10$ to South's jack. South exited with a low diamond to the 5, 10 and ace. When Shaheen cashed the \clubsuitA and the king fell, he could have made an overtrick with a

heart finesse through North, but few players in an IMP game would take such a chance – and the extra trick would not have increased the gain. Cashing out for plus 400 was good for a 10-IMP swing to Egypt. The team had another big gain on the following wild deal, but it could have been a double-digit loss.





Minutti started with the $\Diamond A$, the killing lead. Instead of continuing the suit for his partner to ruff, Minutti tried a heart. After ruffing, Tharwat could claim with 11 trumps between the two hands and the A K in dummy. That was plus 1090 for North-South.

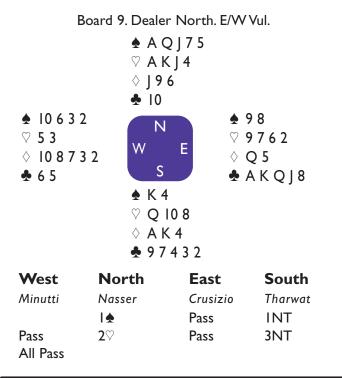
A deeper consideration of the bidding might have led Minutti to right play. The 4% overcall was highly likely to have been made on an eight-card suit, and Minutti could see five hearts between his hand and dummy. A black-suit switch is obviously futile, so by process of elimination the diamond continuation is indicated.

Of course, East-West could have made the point moot by bidding 6^{\heartsuit} , which goes down only one. At the other table, the auction was quiet by comparison.

West	North	East South	
Shaheen	Bakke	Ashraf	Shivam
Pass All Pass	♠	4 ♡	5♣

It was over quickly when Shaheen led a heart, declarer losing only to the $\Diamond A$. In fact, he could have made 13 tricks. After ruffing the heart, declarer can play a spade to the ace, ruff a spade high, enter dummy with a trump to the ace, picking up the opposing trumps, then ruff a second spade. Declarer can then enter dummy with the $\clubsuit K$ to play three good spades, discarding all of his diamonds for plus 440.

All that aside, the result for Egypt was a 12-IMP gain.Villa Fabbriche delivered a blow on the penultimate board of the set to narrow the gap.



Even a club lead would have not defeated this contract because South can stop the suit. In practice, the opening lead was the \Diamond 7 to the 9 and queen.Tharwat quickly cashed nine tricks in the majors to go with three diamond tricks for plus 490.At the other table:

West	North	East South	
Shaheen	Bakke	Ashraf	Shivam
	♠	2♣	Pass
Pass	Dble	All Pass	

Ashraf's vulnerable overcall would not be endorsed by many experienced players, and the reason why can be seen in the result of the risky action.

Shivam started with the $\Diamond A$, switching to a low club at trick two. Declarer took North's $\clubsuit 10$ with the ace and played a heart to Shivam's 8. The $\bigstar K$ was followed by a spade to Bakke's ace. On the continuation of the $\pounds Q$, Ashraf ruffed with the 8. Shivam overruffed with the $\clubsuit 9$ and played another trump. Declarer won, but could do nothing more than cash his clubs. The recorded score was four down for minus 1100, but the record of the play indicates he took only the top four clubs.

At any rate, it was a 12-IMP swing to Villa Fabbriche, a positive note in a losing match.

Freeman Award goes to Australian youth

The International Bridge Press Association's Richard Freeman Junior Deal of the Year for 2017 has been awarded to Nabil Eddgton of Australia based on an article written by Liam Milne. The award was presented at the IBPA meeting on Sunday in Lyon along with awards for declarer play, de-

fense and bidding. The full slate of awards, including Personality of the Year the Alan Truscott Memorial Award, can be found in the other Daily Bulletin later in the week.

Board 22. Dealer East. EW Vul.

 ▲ K 6 5 4 ♡ K 6 2 ◊ Q 9 8 7 ▲ K 10 	 ▲ A 10 ♡ A 8 7 ◇ A 5 4 ◆ Q 7 2 N W S ▲ J 3 2 ♡ Q J 10 ◇ J 10 3 ♣ 8 6 	● Q ♡ 9 ◇ K ◆ A	987 6 J9543
West	North	East	South
		♣()	Pass
I♡(2)	2♡	2♠ (3)	3♡
Dble(4)	Pass	4♠	All Pass

- 1. 2+ clubs
- 2. 4+ spades
- 3. Minimum opening with 4 spades
- 4. Game try
- Some contracts look pretty good when the dummy comes down. However, four spades, from the 2016 World Youth Teams Bridge Championships, is not one of them. South leads the queen of hearts and continues with the jack of hearts. How should you, as East, play?

There are a number of issues to consider. To start, there are three unavoidable top losers. You can't afford to lose a second trump trick, so you'll need a doubleton ace somewhere. In addition, your side suit needs a bit of love: you need clubs

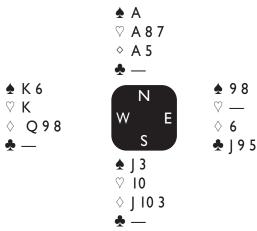
3-2, and there is the small matter of locating the club queen. Finally, you are in danger of losing trump control: the opponents have led hearts and they'll get in at least once more to shorten the trumps in East.

With his dubious heart holding, the overcaller is more likely to have the trump ace than his partner. If you ruff at trick two, cross to the king of clubs, lead a spade to the queen, then duck a spade to North's ace, he can continue with the ace of hearts to make you ruff again. Having contributed trumps to tricks two through five, you will be out of trumps at this point, while South still holds one and dummy the king-low. If the club queen started life as a doubleton, you will make it home from here by running clubs through South - a trump substitution play. You'll over-ruff South in the dummy and get back to hand in diamonds.

What if the clubs aren't so generously laid out for you? If a defender holds the queen-third of clubs, drawing trumps straight away is not going to work because of the continuing heart tap. If South holds the protected lady, the key move will be to finesse the ten of clubs at trick two. Drawing trumps (through East) will work fine after the clubs are set up. However, if North holds Her Majesty, things are more difficult. North holding the queen-third of clubs is inconvenient because it seems to require too many entries to the dummy. After ruffing at trick two and crossing to the king of clubs, if you lead trumps, you won't be able to take a finesse in clubs through North – there is no convenient way back to the dummy. You could try crossing to the king of clubs and leading the club ten. If you run it and it wins, you are back in the money by leading trumps. Your clubs are good and the trump substitute play works here as well.

However, if North does have a doubleton queen of clubs, you will be in your hand without having drawn any trumps and in the wrong hand to do so. South might have the doubleton spade ace instead of North, which would allow you to succeed by drawing trumps the other way, but this can't be the most likely layout.

At the table, declarer was not content with guessing whether the queen of clubs was doubleton or third and found a different line: after he ruffed the second heart, he played a club to the king, a spade to the queen, the ace of clubs and then another club, ruffing it in the dummy (South discarding a heart). After playing a diamond to his king, declarer was left with:



Declarer could no longer play trumps – North would win and tap out the last trump in the East hand. Then, the hearts would be good after dummy over-ruffed South on the run of the clubs. Instead, declarer started the trump substitution by running clubs through South, being careful to discard the same suit from dummy as South discarded, to prevent an eventual promotion of the jack of spades. Declarer lost one spade, one heart and one diamond.

Could the defence have prevailed? Yes. The defence had two chances. East could have risen with the ace of spades and continued the force; that would have made life too difficult for declarer, but was not an obvious play. The real chance was missed at trick six, when declarer ruffed his third club; South discarded a heart, but had he thrown a diamond instead, he would have been ahead in the trump promotion race. Eventually, he'd have made a trick with the jack of spades (after following to the king of diamonds with his second and discarding a third diamond on the fourth round of clubs as North ruffed with his ace of spades). The ace of diamonds and another diamond from North would then have allowed South to make his jack of spades.

Declarer's line avoided taking a club finesse, so that as well as retaining the chance of the club queen doubleton in either hand, he had the very real chance of coming home after the club queen turned out to be protected. Had South held the queen-third of clubs, he would have succeeded and, with North holding the queen-third, he needed a not-so-obvious defensive error. Note that, after South's heart discard, North could no longer defeat four spades. Assuming South discards his last heart, dummy lets go the king of hearts and North ruffs with the ace of spades. Now, no matter which red ace North plays, South plays his six of diamonds and gets home by surrounding South's trumps.

Well done to Nabil Edgtton (who gently guided this deal home for 12 IMPs to Australia in the World Juniors last year). Nabil used a bit of imagination to find the trumps lying well, a bit of intuition to decide to ruff out the clubs, then a touch of technique at the end to execute the unusual trump substitution play with both opponents still holding trumps.



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Free app helps kids take tricks

Five years ago, Amaresh Deshpande started working on an application to help young bridge players learn the essence of the game of bridge – taking tricks.



The app presents card combinations, starting with the simplest, and allows the user to play for a certain number of tricks. The combinations get harder as the user goes along, but it's easy to use and good for learning, from the basics to much more sophisticated positions.

Deshpande calls his app *Kida*. The app has received favorable reviews from the American Contract Bridge League's Bridge Bulletin and, best of all, it is free – with no ads.

At present, Deshpande is working on incorporating

10

suggestions and other feedback from students and teachers "from around the world" for a new version of the app. He is also looking for funding to keep working for bridge.

"I'm a math teacher," he says, "and I use the app to open people's minds."

He is hoping to use the app to appeal to poker players to attract them to bridge.

The app is available for

download at the Google Play Store. He says Apple smartphone users should search for "Bridge card puzzles" to download the app to their iPhones.

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You can contact Deshpande at amaresh.deshpande@gmail.com

KQZK

Start N, win 4 tricks for N-S

0:00

E-W

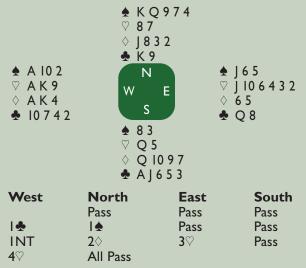
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Fast learner by Brent Manley



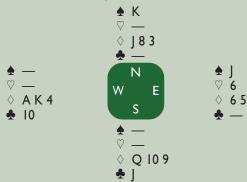
This deal, from the first round of the Junior Teams in the Funbridge World Youth Open Bridge Championships may be an indication that the young hero – Noah Apteker – might be on the wrong team at this tournament. It was reported by Rob Stephens of the South African Bermuda Bowl squad. Noah, playing for the Norton team against a squad from Finland, was East.

Board I. Dealer North. None Vul.



South led the \bigstar 8 and Noah played low. North won the \bigstar Q and played the \bigstar K and another club to the queen and ace. South exited with a club to the 7, the \heartsuit 7 from North and the \heartsuit 10 from declarer.

Noah then played a heart to the ace, cashed the $\heartsuit K$ and the $\bigstar A$ and ran trumps. This was the four-card ending:



On the last heart, South had to discard a diamond to keep the ♣10 from becoming good. Noah discarded the ♣10 from dummy and it was North's turn to squirm. A spade discard would make declarer's jack good, so North also had to let go of a diamond. Thanks to the double squeeze, dummy's ◇4 became trick number 10 for the 16-year-old declarer. It was a 8-IMP swing for his team (his teammates were minus 100 at the other table) on their way to a 37-0 victory.

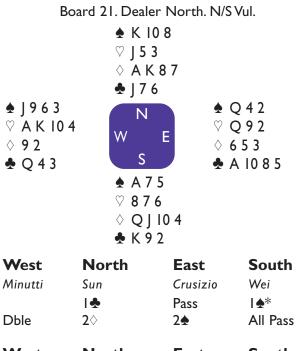
Junior Teams qualifying – Round 6 by David Stern

Coming into the sixth of eight rounds of the Junior Teams Qualifying, the leading scores were.

- I CHINA RDFZ SYNREY 74.41
- 2 EGYPT 66.96
- 3 VILLA FABBRICHE 64.24
- 4 USA 60.86

China RDFZ (Si, Sun, Wei, Xiong. Yin and Zhou) were drawn to play Villa Fabbriche (Bakke, Crusizio, Minutti and Shah) ("VF") over the 10-board match.

On the first board (21) there was an exchange of IMPS.



West	North	East	South
Yin	Bakke	Si	Shah
Dble	I♦ All Pass	Pass	INT

In the open room, West opted for a light takeout double of South's artificial spade response, resulting in E/W playing 2 \bigstar . South led the \Diamond Q and followed with what would prove to be the fatal spade switch, which ended up costing the defence the setting trick which they held in that suit when declarer scored two spade tricks, four heart tricks and two club tricks for +110.

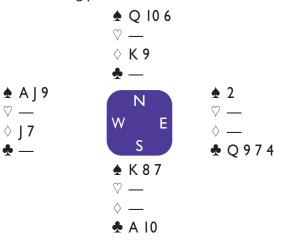
In the closed room, declarer scored the obvious seven tricks for +180 to start proceedings with China RDFZ leading VF 7-0.



The lead changed hands on Board 23.

Board 23. Dealer South. Both Vul.					
West	North	East	South		
Minutti	Sun	Crusizio	Wei		
			Pass		
Pass	$ \diamond$	\bigcirc	Dble		
Rdbl	♠	2♣	Pass		
2♡	2♠	Pass	Pass		
Dble	All Pass				
West	North	East	South		
Yin	Bakke	Si	Shah		
			Pass		
$ \diamond$	Pass	$ \heartsuit$	Pass		
♠	Pass	2 ♦	Pass		
2NT	Pass	3NT	All Pass		

In the Open Room Minutti, West, ducked the diamond lead to the queen and played a heart toward dummy, won immediately by North continue with a diamond. Declarer played a club to the king and proceeded to cash hearts, on which North threw his second club. With seven tricks in and the A to come, declarer played a spade towards hand in this fascinating position.



When declarer plays the $\bigstar 2$ from dummy the defence is helpless. If South plays low, declarer simply plays the $\bigstar 9$. When North wins the trick, declarer has a choice of who to endplay for his ninth trick. The $\bigstar Q$ allows West to win and throw South in end-playing South in clubs. If North however, exits with a low spade, declarer wins South's king with the ace and throws North in with a spade to score a diamond trick. Well done to Yin, who picked this ending to make the contract.

In the closed room, encouraged by the partner's negative double and the ownership of a 4-4 spade fit, over West's simple preference for partner's hearts, North ventured $2 \bigstar$. I'm not sure that one could ascribe much blame on West for expressing his views on the final contract by doubling, but in this case it was less than successful. Declarer won the opening heart lead and tried a club to the 10 and king. West continued hearts, won by East, who shifted to a low spade won by dummy's 10. On the lead of a club to the ace and $\diamond 8$ by declarer, saw failed to split his honours. Declarer ended up making five trump tricks and a trick each in the other suits for +670 to go with the +600 in the Closed Room and 15 IMPs to China RDFZ, now leading 15-7.

On the next deal, VF bid game in both rooms.

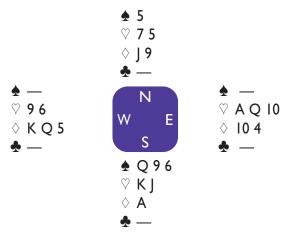
Board 24. Dealer West. None Vul.

$A \ 8 \ 5 \\ 7 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \\ 5 \\ 9 \ 6 \\ 6 \\ K \ Q \ 5 \\ A \ K \ 10 \ 7 \ 6 \ 2 \\ C \\$					
West	North	East	South		
Minutti	Sun	Crusizio	Wei		
INT	Pass	Pass	2 ♦		
3♣	Pass	3NT	All Pass		
West	North	East	South		
Yin	Bakke	Si	Shah		
INT	Pass	Pass	2∂Alert		
3 📥	3♡ Alert	3NT	4♠		
Pass	Pass	Dble	All Pass		

In the open room, North led the A and another spade, holding declarer to just eight tricks. We must admire Wei,



South, for his foresight in the following ending where he is yet to discard on the last club:



Foreshadowing being thrown in with the $\diamond A$ to cash spades and lead a heart into the $\heartsuit AQ$, South cunningly bared to $\heartsuit K$ and was rewarded when declarer finessed the hearts for his ninth trick. Two down and +100 to China RDFZ.

In the closed room, 4 \triangleq lost one trick in each suit when declarer correctly picked hearts after West exited with the \heartsuit 9 upon winning the \triangleq K. That was +100 to China RDFZ, who picked up 5 IMPs and led 20-7.

VF recovered 7 IMPs on Board 25 when China RDFZ played $2\clubsuit$ (four down, -400) in a 3-1 club fit with their teammates played $3\clubsuit$ (making +110) the other way.

Board 27 had some interest when both tables missed a good game.

Board 27. Dealer South. None Vul.

 ▲ Q 5 2 ♡ Q 10 7 6 ◇ A Q 3 ◆ A 7 	 ▲ K 3 ♀ K 3 ♡ A 5 ◊ J 10 5 ♣ K Q 1 ♥ K Q 1 ♥ 9 6 ♥ J 9 4 3 ♦ K 9 8 ♣ 5 3 	0 9 4 2 ▲ A ♡ K ◇ 6 ♣ J 8	J 10 8 7 4 8 2
West	North	East	South
Minutti	Sun	Crusizio	Wei
$ \heartsuit$	2♣	Dble	Pass Pass
2NT	All Pass	DDIC	1 435
West	North	East	South
Yin	Bakke	Si	Shah
100		DU	Pass
I♡ 2◊	2♣ Pass	Dble 2♠	Pass All Pass
L V	1 033	LT	AII 1 433

In the open room, by virtue of the negative double by East after North's $2\clubsuit$ overcall, the spade suit went MIA. It is hard to blame East for not bidding on in the hope that partner was a maximum but, assuming declarer can engineer a club ruff in dummy, 4% is a very solid proposition.

In the closed room where the spade suit was shown, perhaps West could have invited with $3 \pm$ on the basis that he was maximum, held three trumps – making 11 tricks. Three Boards to go and it was China RDFZ 21, VF 17.

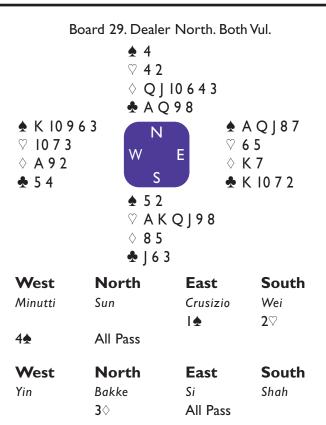
The last three boards were full of action and 29 IMPs.

 ▲ 4 ♡ A 9 8 ◊ K 6 4 2 		8 5 2 ▲ 10 ♡ 5 4 ◇ J 9	63 432 8		
 ♣ K J 10 9 7 ▲ A J 7 ♡ Q J 7 6 ◇ Q 7 5 3 ♣ 8 2 					
West	North	East	South		
Minutti	Sun	Crusizio	Wei		
♣	2♠	Pass	3♠		
All Pass					
West	North	East	South		
Yin	Bakke	Si	Shah		
I \diamond	♠	Dble	2 ◇		
3 🛧	4♠	Pass	Pass		
5 🛧	Pass	Pass	Dble		
All Pass					

In the open room, South was absolutely maximum for his spade raise and one might argue that North was maximum for his spade jump shift. Anyway, an easy 10 tricks are available when the opponents are unable to establish their diamond suit before declarer sets up a heart to discard the losing diamond. At the table, East led the \clubsuit A and, foreseeing the possibility of hearts being established, switched to the thoughtful but regrettably unsuccessful \Diamond].

In the closed room, E/W took a reasonable sacrifice over $4 \clubsuit$ - reasonable, that is, had his teammates bid it in the other room. Although not overly important to the net IMP score, the defence managed to score a diamond ruff after spade lead, $\heartsuit K$ switch won by declarer, a diamond to the 10, jack and queen, diamond to the ace, heart 10 overtaken and a diamond ruff. That was -800 and 12 IMPs to VF, who took the lead 29-21.





The bidding in the open room was straightforward and, with the \clubsuit A onside, declarer scored the expected 10 tricks. $3\diamond$ by North at the other table was passed out for +130 to N/S.

On the last board, China RDFZ bid a failing 3NT on a combined 21 count while their opponents bid and made $3\Diamond$ and gaining 5 IMPs. The final score was 47-21 for VF.

WBF Youth Regulations

The Executive Council confirmed that:

The World Junior Teams for the Jaime Ortiz-Patiño Trophy. This Championship is for Junior players who must not have achieved their 25th birthday by 31st December 2017 and so born from 1st January 1993 on.

The World Girls Teams Championship for the Gianarrigo Rona Trophy and this Championship is also for players who must not have achieved their 25th birthday by 31st December 2017 and so born from 1st January 1993 on.

The World Youngsters teams for the José Damiani Cup. This Championship is for players who must not have achieved their 20th birthday by 31st December 2017 and so born from 1st January 1998 on.

The World Kids Teams Championship for the Koç University Trophy, and this championship is for players who must not have achieved their 15th birthday by 31st December 2017 and so born from 1st January 2003 on.

In addition Article 6 of the Eligibility Regulations concerning Youth Players was amended to reflect the decision that youth players are not subject to the Eligibility Regulations contained in Sections 1.4, 1.5, 2 and 3 of the WBF Eligibility Code.

The revised Eligibility Code can be found at : http://www.worldbridge.org/rules-regulations/competitions/eligibility-regulations/